# Statistical Methods in Engineering and Science, STAT 390 This is a fluid syllabus, so check frequently for changes in colors Course webpage: http://www.stat.washington.edu/marzban/390/spring21/

Section	Name (Office)	Email	Off. hours
•	Caren Marzban (PDL B318)	marzban at uw.edu	M 10-11, Th 2:30-3:30
A(8:30) & B(9:30)	Jerry Wei	zwei5 at uw.edu	M 12:30-1:30, Th 9:30-10:30
C(1:30) & D(2:30)	Qiliang Chen	qlchen at uw.edu	M 11:30-12:30, Th 10:30-11:30
Grader	Sandy Yang	yang21 at uw.edu	M. 9-10

**Textbook:** Applied Statistics for Engineers and Scientists (**3rd Edition**), by Devore, Farnum, and Doi. Check www.cengagebrain.com (we will not cover Chs 4, 6 and 10.)

**Buzz words/concepts:** Data, histogram vs. distribution, mean vs. expected value, sample standard deviation vs. population standard deviation, sampling distribution, distributions (binomial, Poisson, exponential, normal/gaussian, chi-squared, etc.), scatterplot, correlation, regression and classification, neural networks, estimation, prediction, inference, confidence interval, prediction interval, hypothesis/significance testing, 1-way anova, and more, **involving calculus**.

#### The On-line World:

With online/recorded classes, we now live on one more slippery slope: You will be tempted to skip lectures at their regular times with the hope that you'll watch them at a later time. That is a dangerous practice and will most likely lead to a back-log of lectures that you'll have to watch in a short period of time. Then, you'll start fast-forwarding, cutting corners, etc., all of which will hurt you. So, please attend your lectures during their regular times.

### Grading:

The final 4-point-scale grade is based on a "Score" defined as the weighted sum of the following, each one in percent:

Homework 10% (after dropping ONE lowest grade; some hws may get combined)

Quizzes 15% (after dropping ONE lowest grade)

Test 1 23% (mostly comprehensive)\*

Test 2 25% (mostly comprehensive)\*

Test 3 27% (mostly comprehensive)\*

\* I may assign the highest weight to the highest test score.

The final grade will be based on a "curve"; I will explain this in class, but an explanation is given on the course website, as well. Completing all 5 items is an absolute requirement for passing. If a significant number of hw/qzs is missing, the final grade will be divided by 2.

Homework: There are TWO sources: 1) book problems, 2) lecture problems.

- Most of the former will be selected from a "master list" which is already posted (along with solutions) on the course website; the latter will appear in each lecture.

- To assure you don't miss anything check the bottom of the course website on a daily basis. - Problems will be assigned daily (MWF) after class, and are due every Monday 2:20pm. Only the assignments from the previous week are due:  $M,W,F \rightarrow M$ ; etc.

- Begin working on the assignments as soon as they are posted, to assure they don't accumulate; the hw load in this class is **quite heavy.** 

- Hws are open note/book/web/everything, but I do NOT encourage collaboration.

- After you turn in your HW, **consult the posted solutions**. That will give you a sense of **how** we want you to answer problems on the HWs and tests.

## Quizzes and Lab/Pre-Lab:

- This class involves computing in (and only) R/Rstudio (see course website).
- INSTALL R/Rstudio ON YOUR COMPUTER BEFORE YOUR LAB/QZ SESSION ON T.
- R is not a pre-req, but you'll have to learn it.
- Many of the hws and all of the lab/quizzes will require R.
- Every Friday, a pre-lab will be posted on the course website (these prelabs are extracted from the
- "lab book" which is already posted on the course website; so you can work ahead if you'd like).
- You must go over prelab on your own BEFORE your lab session.
- The first  $\sim 5$  min. of the lab session is for Q&A on the pre-lab, followed by a quiz.
- The quizzes are open-everything (including lab book and past quizzes); **BUT**
- CLOSED to collaboration with others.
- You must attend your own lab session.

#### Tests: The three tests

- are **open everything** - **except for communicating with someone else**, and are intended to fill the allotted time. As such, you should not waste time on searching the web, etc. Instead, make sure you are organized (e.g., with a note sheet) before starting the test.

- will be taken on Canvas/Zoom, and you may have to turn on your camera during the test.
- involve a mix of multiple-choice and proof/derivation problems. In the latter, it is the shown work that gets graded; a correct answer without shown work will get no credit.

- All past tests and solutions are already posted on canvas. A good way to study for tests is 1) do problems from past tests, 2) do hw problems, 3) read the text book and lecture notes, and 4) attend lectures. Items 3 and 4 are important for the conceptual part of the tests.

**General Policy:** You'll find me reasonably flexible, with emphasis on *reasonably*. I don't want this syllabus to look like a legal contract. Just do what you are supposed to, and don't do what you are not supposed to; and you know what those are! In general

- No makeups. In case of emergency, provide 2-week prior notice.

- No late homeworks/quizzes/tests.

- No cheating/collaboration on tests/quizzes (I'm quite inflexible on this one).

**Final comment 1: This course is NOT a math course, but it has a lot of math.** It involves a lot of words, qualitative, fuzzy, almost-ambiguous, nonlinear thinking. In fact, I will show data from previous quarters suggesting that mathematical ability is NOT correlated with performance.

Final comment 2: I will follow the text book closely. You are expected to have read the material of the day before I go over it in class. As such, the purpose of my lectures is to review, and to highlight some of the more important but less obvious issues. Following and understanding the book and the lectures is necessary but NOT sufficient for understanding the material; you also need to do more problems from the master list and past tests.

**Final Comment 3:** At the risk of being rude, let me propose one thing for your consideration. Learning and teaching both require complex trade-offs which are best left for the respective participants. So, I propose that we leave learning to you guys, and teaching to me. It suggests that students should focus on learning, and not on making suggestions for how teachers should teach. I really do believe this approach serves the students better. That said, I will be asking for your feedback at various times through the quarter; so, save your suggestions until then.

Standard paragraphs about accommodations, and Code of Conduct ... https://registrar.washington.edu/staffandfaculty/syllabi-guidelines/ https://www.washington.edu/studentconduct/conduct-code-and-policy/

Lecture	Date	Reading	Topics	Notes
1	3/29	1.1-1.2	Deal with ambiguity	In 1.2 skip stem-and-leaf.
-	3/30	Lab 1	Ch. 1 in text book.	
2	3/31	1.2-1.3	Random variable	
			types of variables/data	
3	4/2	1.2	Histogram & probability	Skip 1.5
4	4/5	1.3, 2.3	Distribution & probability	and quantile, boxplot
-	4/6	Lab 2	Ch. 1,2 in text book.	
5	4/7	1.3-1.4	Normal distr.	Skip "Boxplots That Show Outliers"
6	4/9	1.4, 1.6	Discrete distributions	
7	4/12	2.1, 2.2	Binomial distr	
-	4/13	Lab 3	Ch. 1,2 in text book.	
8	4/14	2.2, 2.4	sample mean & variance	
-	4/16	TEST 1	Up to lecture 6 (inclusive)	
9	4/19	2.2, 2.4	distr mean & variance	and qq-plot
-	4/20	Lab 4	Ch. 2	
10	4/21	3.1-3.2	scatterplot and correlation	
11	4/23	3.3	regression	Skip "Smoothing a Scatterplot" (p.137)
12	4/26	3.3	ANOVA decomposition	$R^2, s_e$
-	4/27	Lab 5	Ch. 2,3	
13	4/28	3.4	polynomial & transformation	and overfitting
14	4/30	3.5 & 11.4	Multiple regression (interaction/collinearity)	Skip "General Additive" (p.146), & 3.6
15	5/3	5.5-5.6	Sampling dist.	
-	5/4	Lab 6	Ch. 3,5.	
16	5/5	7.1-7.2	CI for distr/pop mean	
17	5/7	7.2-7.3	CI for distr/pop proportion	Skip pages 321-324, & 7.6
18	5/10	7.4	t-based CI for $\mu_x$	
-	5/11	Lab 7	Ch. 5,7	
19	5/12	7.5	2-sample CI	and paired designs.
-	5/14	TEST 2	emphasis on lects 7-17.	
20	5/17	8.1-8.2	p-value	Skip 8.4 and subsecs on p. 403 and on 405
-	5/18	Lab 8	Ch. 7,8	
21	5/19	8.2	2-sample test	
22	5/21	8.3	chi-squared tests	
23	5/24	9.1-9.2	1-way ANOVA	We may do 9.3 in the lab.
-	5/25	Lab 9	Ch. 8,9	
24	5/26	11.1-11.2	inference on coeffs	Skip "Qualitative" p.539, "Eliminating" p.
25	5/28	11.2  and  11.5	F-test of model utility	
-	5/31	NO CLASS	Memorial Day	
-	6/1	Lab 10	Ch. 8,9,11	
26	6/2	11.3	CI & PI for $y(x)$ & $y^*$	Skip 11.6 except "Model Sel" p.559 don't skip "Multicoll" p.563
-	6/4	off hr for last hw set	Neural Nets canceled	~ *
-	6/8	TEST 3	emphasis on lects 18-26	Tues. 2:30-3:20

Daily schedule for the whole quarter: It is tentative, so CHECK FREQUENTLY!