${\bf Algorithm} \ {\rm SGD} \ {\rm for} \ {\rm Linear} \ {\rm SVM} \\$

Initialize with $w^0 = 0$, $\bar{w} = 0$

Iterate for $k = 1, 2, \ldots K$

1. Pick a random i in $1 : N^{-1}$

2.

$$d^k = \lambda w^k - \mathbf{1}_{[i"\text{error"}]} y^i x^i \tag{1}$$

3.

$$w^{k+1} = w^k - \frac{c}{\lambda k} \left(\lambda w^k - \mathbf{1}_{[i"error"]} y^i x^i \right) = w^k (1 - c/k) + \frac{c}{\lambda k} y^i x^i \mathbf{1}_{[i"error"]} (2)$$

4. $\bar{w} \leftarrow \bar{w} + w^{k+1}$

Output \bar{w}/K

¹Or pick *i* from a random permutation of \mathcal{D} , until \mathcal{D} is exhausted, then repeat with a new random permutation